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020101.65 " " 020100 " "

543.06 (075.8)

24.46 73

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. 1. 020100 " " 020101.65 " " 2 .
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- , 2007. - 124 .

19

The manual consists of seven sections, includes 19 practical works.

The first section contains the data on general questions of analytical chemistry including description of the analysis process. The second one is devoted to gravimetric analysis. In the third – seventh sections volumetric analyses have been considered: acid-base, redox, precipitation and EDTA titrations. Each section contains the tests and the basic theoretical data necessary for student's laboratory works and experimental results processing.

It is intended for the students of chemical specialties. It can also be used by the students of chemistry-technological and technical specialties studying analytical chemistry.

. 1, . 32, . - 12

I.

©

, 2007

ISBN 978-5-86185-372-9

© . . , 2007

.....	4
1. 5
1.1. 5
1.2.	() 6
1.3. 7
1.4. 9
1.5. 10
2. 23
2.1. 24
2.2. 26
2.3. 36
3. 45
3.1. 45
3.2. 48
3.3. 51
4.	- 54
4.1. 54
4.2. 59
5.	- 76
5.1. 76
5.2. 79
6. 95
6.1. 95
6.2. 98
7. 110
7.1. 110
7.2. 112
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 - $-\infty$ $+\infty$,
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 , () ($n < 20$),

1.5.1.

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$$Q = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n x_i - n \bar{x}}{n} \quad (1)$$

Q ,
 (, = 95 %)
 n (. . 1) . $Q > Q$, -
 ; $Q < Q$,

()

: 20.85; 20.80; 20.95; 21.35.

$$Q = (21.35 - 20.95) / (21.35 - 20.80) = 0.73,$$

$$Q = 0.77 \quad n = 4$$

0.95 (. . 1) ; 21.35 .

1.5.2.

• n

$$\bar{x} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n x_i}{n}; \quad (2)$$

•

$$s = \left[\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2}{n-1} \right]^{1/2}; \quad (3)$$

•

$$s_r = \frac{s}{x}; \quad (4)$$

$$V = s^2 = \frac{\sum_i (x_i - \bar{x})^2}{n-1}. \quad (5)$$

$$n - (n-1) \cdot f(\text{freedom}). \quad (3) - (5)$$

()

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; α

$$\mu = \bar{x} \pm \frac{t_{P,f} s}{\sqrt{n}}, \quad (6)$$

$\mu -$ () -

;) ; $t_{P,f}$ -

t - () -

. 2) ; $s -$; $n -$

($\mu - \bar{x}$)

(SO₄²⁻)
 (/): 6.08; 6.13; 6.03; 6.18; 6.11. -
 (-) -
) 0.95. -
 Q- , . -
 (2) (3)

$$\bar{x} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n x_i}{n} = \frac{6.08 + 6.13 + 6.03 + 6.18 + 6.11}{5} = 6.11 ;$$

$$s = \left[\frac{(6.08 - 6.11)^2 + (6.13 - 6.11)^2 + (6.03 - 6.11)^2 + (6.18 - 6.11)^2 + (6.11 - 6.11)^2}{5 - 1} \right]^{1/2} = 0.06.$$

$f = 4$ $t_{P,f} = 2.78$ (. 2) . -

$$\mu - \bar{x} = \pm \frac{t_{P,f} \cdot s}{\sqrt{n}} = \pm \frac{2.78 \cdot 0.06}{\sqrt{5}} = \pm 0.07 . \quad (7)$$

(6)

$$\mu = 6.11 \pm 0.07 \quad / .$$

δ () , , .

1.5.3.

() , . , - ,

F - .

$$F = \frac{V_1}{V_2} = \frac{s_1^2}{s_2^2}, \tag{8}$$

V_1 - $f_1 = n_1 - 1$; V_2 -

$$F \quad f_2 = n_2 - 1. \quad F \quad (\quad . 3 \quad).$$

$$(\quad = 0.95)$$

$F > F$, -

$F < F$, .

$$\frac{\quad}{1} \quad \frac{\quad}{2} .$$

$$\bar{V} = \frac{(n_1 - 1)V_1 + (n_2 - 1)V_2}{n_1 + n_2 - 2}, \tag{9}$$

$$t = \frac{|\bar{x}_1 - \bar{x}_2|}{\sqrt{\bar{V}}} \sqrt{\frac{n_1 n_2}{n_1 + n_2}}. \tag{10}$$

t t (= 0.95)

$$f = n_1 + n_2 - 2. \quad t > t ,$$

$$\frac{\quad}{1} \quad \frac{\quad}{2}$$

$$t < t , \quad \frac{\quad}{1}$$

$\frac{\quad}{2}$.

$$n = n_1 + n_2$$

$$\frac{\quad}{\quad}, \quad s$$

V .

$\omega(\text{Cu})$

(%): 28.10; 28.00; 27.75; -

(%) - 27.90; 27.81; 27.65.

?

(2) (5)

$$\bar{x}_1 = \frac{28.10 + 28.00 + 27.75}{3} = 27.95;$$

$$\bar{x}_2 = \frac{27.90 + 27.81 + 27.65}{3} = 27.79;$$

$$V_1 = s_1^2 = \frac{(28.10 - 27.95)^2 + (28.00 - 27.95)^2 + (27.75 - 27.95)^2}{3 - 1} = 0.0325;$$

$$V_2 = s_2^2 = \frac{(27.90 - 27.79)^2 + (27.81 - 27.79)^2 + (27.65 - 27.79)^2}{3 - 1} = 0.0160.$$

F - :

$$F = \frac{V_1}{V_2} = \frac{0.0325}{0.0160} = 2.03.$$

$$f_1 = 2, f_2 = 2 \quad = 0.95 \quad F = 19.2 (. 3).$$

$F < F$,

(9):

$$\bar{V} = \frac{2 \cdot 0.0325 + 2 \cdot 0.0160}{3 + 3 - 2} = 0.0242.$$

(10)

$$t = \frac{|27.95 - 27.79|}{\sqrt{0.0242}} \sqrt{\frac{3 \cdot 3}{3 + 3}} = 1.26.$$

$$f = f_1 + f_2 = 4 \quad = 0.95 \quad t = 2.78 (. 2).$$

$t < t$,

$$\bar{x} = \frac{28.10 + 28.00 + 27.75 + 27.90 + 27.81 + 27.65}{3 + 3} = 27.87.$$

() , $1.75 \cdot 10^3$
 $1.750 \cdot 10^3$ () .

2 ; $2.0 \cdot 10^3$, ± 0.5 .

— ; —

— , —

— , —

$$\bar{x} = 21.17, \pm 1;$$

— , —

— , —

$$(\bar{x} \pm s).$$

— , —

():

|

Na₂O,

: Na – 22.989768; – 15.9994.

$$(\text{Na}_2\text{O}) = 2 \cdot 22.989768 + 15.9994 = 61.9789 / .$$

|

—

,

.

60 %-

$$\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4, \quad 1.500 / .$$

$$= 1.500 \cdot 10^3 \cdot 0.60 / 98.079 = 9.2 / .$$

$$1.5 \cdot 10^{-2} \text{ H}_2\text{SO}_4.$$

$$= -\lg [\text{H}^+] = -\lg 1.5 \cdot 10^{-2} = 1.82.$$

()

4.75?

H^+

$$[\text{H}^+] = 10^{-4.75} = 1.7782 \cdot 10^{-5} = 1.8 \cdot 10^{-5} / .$$

1.5.5.

()

(. 2),

2

()

$u = x + y$	$\Delta u = \Delta x + \Delta y$	$s_u = \sqrt{s_x^2 + s_y^2}$
$u = x - y$	$\Delta u = \Delta x - \Delta y$	$s_u = \sqrt{s_x^2 + s_y^2}$
$u = x \cdot y$	$\frac{\Delta u}{u} = \frac{\Delta x}{x} + \frac{\Delta y}{y}$	$\frac{s_u}{u} = \sqrt{\left(\frac{s_x}{x}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{s_y}{y}\right)^2}$

$u = x/y$	$\frac{\Delta u}{u} = \frac{\Delta x}{x} - \frac{\Delta y}{y}$	$\frac{s_u}{u} = \sqrt{\left(\frac{s_x}{x}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{s_y}{y}\right)^2}$
$u = x^p$	$\frac{\Delta u}{u} = p \frac{\Delta x}{x}$	$\frac{s_u}{u} = p \frac{s_x}{x}$
$u = \ln x$	$\Delta u = \frac{\Delta x}{x}$	$s_u = \frac{s_x}{x}$
$u = \lg x$	$\Delta u = 0.434 \frac{\Delta x}{x}$	$s_u = 0.434 \frac{s_x}{x}$

, $U = f(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_k)$
 $x_1, x_2, \dots, x_k,$

U

:

$$s_U^2 = \left(\frac{df}{dx_1}\right)^2 s_{x_1}^2 + \left(\frac{df}{dx_2}\right)^2 s_{x_2}^2 + \dots + \left(\frac{df}{dx_k}\right)^2 s_{x_k}^2 = \sum_{i=1}^k \left(\frac{df}{dx_i}\right)^2 s_{x_i}^2. \quad (11)$$

()

$$s_{x \pm y \pm z \dots}^2 = s_x^2 + s_y^2 + s_z^2 + \dots \quad (12)$$

() :

$$\left(\frac{s_{xyz}}{x y z}\right)^2 = \left(\frac{s_x}{x}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{s_y}{y}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{s_z}{z}\right)^2. \quad (13)$$

()

$$s_{x \pm y \pm z \pm \dots} = \sqrt{s_x^2 + s_y^2 + s_z^2 + \dots} \quad (14)$$

()

$$\frac{s_{xyz}}{xyz} = \sqrt{\left(\frac{s_x}{x}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{s_y}{y}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{s_z}{z}\right)^2}. \quad (15)$$

22.52 0.1048 NaOH.

()

$$m(\text{HCl}) = C(\text{NaOH})V(\text{NaOH})M(\text{HCl}) =$$

$$= 0.1048 \cdot 22.52 \cdot 10^{-3} \cdot 36.46 = 0.08605$$

()
 .2 :

$$\frac{s_m}{m} = \sqrt{\left(\frac{s_C}{C}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{s_V}{V}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{s_M}{M}\right)^2}$$

(

)

(.3):

$$s = \pm 0.0002 \quad (\quad);$$

$$s_V = \pm 0.02 \quad (\quad);$$

$$s_M (\quad).$$

$$\frac{s_m}{m} = \sqrt{\left(\frac{2 \cdot 10^{-4}}{0.1048}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{0.02}{22.52}\right)^2} = 2.1 \cdot 10^{-3} \quad 0.21 \%$$

$$s_m = 2.1 \cdot 10^{-3} \cdot 0.08605 = 1.8 \cdot 10^{-4}$$

,

,

:

$$m(\quad) = (m \pm s_m) = (0.0860 \pm 0.0002)$$

3

V ,	100.00	$s = \pm 0.05$
	200.0	$s = \pm 0.2$
	1 000.0	$s = \pm 0.4$
() V ,	10.00	$s_a = \pm 0.01$
	20.00	$s_a = \pm 0.03$
25 , V,	25.00	$s_V = \pm 0.02$
, /	1.0000–0.0900	$s = \pm 0.0002$ /
, m,	100.0000	$s_m = \pm 0.0002$

$$m = C(\text{NaOH}) V(\text{NaOH}) M(\text{HCl}) \frac{V}{V_a},$$

$V, V_a =$

$$\frac{s_m}{m} = \sqrt{\left(\frac{s_C}{C}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{s_V}{V}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{s}{V}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{s_a}{V_a}\right)^2}.$$

100.0 ,

$$s = \pm 0.05, \quad s_a = \pm 0.03.$$

$$\frac{s_m}{m} = \sqrt{\left(\frac{2 \cdot 10^{-4}}{0.1048}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{0.02}{22.52}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{0.05}{100.0}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{0.03}{20.0}\right)^2} = 2.6 \cdot 10^{-3}.$$

$$s_m = 2.6 \cdot 10^{-3} \cdot 0.08605 = 2.2 \cdot 10^{-4}.$$

$$m(1) = (0.0860 \pm 0.0003).$$

(2-3)

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- () .
- 18. -
- () .
- 19. -
- () , -
- . -
- (/): 5.40; 5.35; 5.60; 5.45; 5.50. -
- :)
- ;)
- 0.90 0.95.
- 20. -
- (): 14.10; 14.20; 14.15; 14.25; 14.20.
- :) ;
-) -
- 0.90 0.95.

21. -
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:

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	65.1	80.5	75.8	90.2	79.4	99.0	98.2	85.3	81.3	72.4
	64.3	81.0	74.3	88.0	78.5	97.2	95.3	84.2	82.1	70.1

?

22. -
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0.390; 0.380; 0.385; 0.381; 0.379. :) ;
) ;) ;)
(%);) (-
) , -
0.370.

23. -
:
) 37 % (.) HCl
(. 36.441 /) 1.201 / ;
) $2.5 \cdot 10^{-3}$ HCl;
) + 2.58.

24. -
 Na_2CO_3 (. 105.99 /),
5.3870 1000.0 , -
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0.0002 0.5 .
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 $(1.2 \pm 0.1) \cdot 10^{-2}$ HCl.

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 : 0.1–0.5 %,
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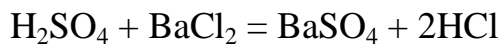
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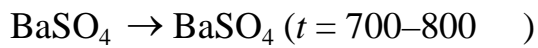
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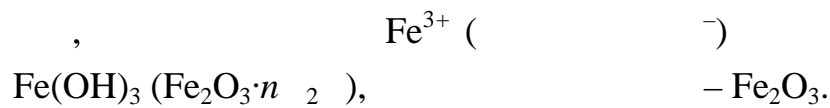
H_2SO_4 –

; BaCl_2 –

; BaSO_4 –



BaSO_4 –



– ;
 – ;
 ,
 , . . . $m < 2 \cdot 10^{-4}$. (:
 $K_s^0 \leq 10^{-8}$ (1 : 1), $K_s^0 \leq 10^{-12}$ (1 : 2), $K_s^0 \leq 10^{-20}$ (1 : 3)).
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 – 10^{-6} / ;
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2.2.

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$$m = \frac{m_A 100}{A} = \frac{m_o F \cdot 100}{A}, \tag{16}$$
 $m - , ; m - , ; m -$
 () , ; $F - ; \omega -$
 , %.
 F —

$$F = \frac{a}{b} \text{-----}, \tag{17}$$

$a, b - ,$

MgO	MgP ₂ O ₇	$\frac{2 M(\text{MgO})}{M(\text{MgP}_2\text{O}_7)} = 0.3622$
Fe ₃ O ₄	Fe ₂ O ₃	$\frac{2M(\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4)}{3M(\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3)} = 0.9666$

(16)),

$$1 \cdot 10^{-4}$$

0.1 %,

0.1 %

$$m_o \geq \frac{1 \cdot 10^{-4}}{1 \cdot 10^{-1}} 100 = 0.1$$

(, Fe₂O₃ · n₂) – 0.1 ;

(, BaSO₄, PbSO₄) – 0.2–0.5 .

10 %

(Al(C₉H₈ON)₃) (8-)?

0.5 .

(16)

$$m = \frac{m_o F 100}{A} = \frac{m(\text{Al}(\text{C}_9\text{H}_8\text{CN})_3)}{\text{Al}} \frac{M(\text{Al})}{M(\text{Al}(\text{C}_9\text{H}_8\text{ON})_3)} 100 = \frac{0.5}{10} \frac{26.9815}{459.44} 100 = 0.3$$

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$$(K_s^0 \leq 10^{-8}).$$

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$$2 \cdot 10^{-4} .$$

(

10–50 %),

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0.12

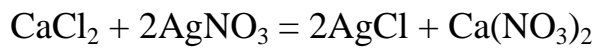
AgNO₃

-

-

CaCl₂ · 6H₂O

0.4382?



$$m(\text{AgNO}_3) = m(\text{CaCl}_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}) \frac{M(\text{AgNO}_3)}{M(1/2\text{CaCl}_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O})} = 0.4382 \frac{169.87}{110.99} = 0.6707 .$$

AgNO₃ :

$$V(\text{AgNO}_3) = \frac{m(\text{AgNO}_3)}{M(\text{AgNO}_3)C_M(\text{AgNO}_3)} = \frac{0.6707}{169.87 \cdot 0.12} = 0.033 = 33 .$$

30 %-

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$$V(\text{AgNO}_3) = 33 + 33 \cdot 0.30 = 43 .$$

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 (S₄ .)

5-8 .

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~ 3.5 ;

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~ 5

(!).

AgCl.

$$: m(\text{AgCl}) \leq 2 \cdot 10^{-4}$$

$$n(\text{AgCl}) \leq \frac{m(\text{AgCl})}{M(\text{AgCl})} = \frac{2 \cdot 10^{-4}}{143.3209} = 1 \cdot 10^{-6}$$

$$S(\text{AgCl}) = \sqrt{K_s(\text{AgCl})} = \sqrt{1.78 \cdot 10^{-10}} = 1.33 \cdot 10^{-5}$$

$$V_{\max}(\text{H}_2\text{O}) = \frac{n(\text{AgCl})}{S(\text{AgCl})} = \frac{1 \cdot 10^{-6}}{1.33 \cdot 10^{-5}} \approx 0.08$$

$$N = \frac{\lg(C / C_0)}{\lg[V_y / (V_y + V)]}, \quad (18)$$

C_0 , —
; V —

,
; V —

, $V = 1$.

$$m = C V_y M, \quad m = 2 \cdot 10^{-4} -$$

2-3

0.2

(300-1100)

100–150

15

m_A

$$m_A = m_o F = (m_{+o} - m) F, \tag{19}$$

$$m = (m_{+o} - m) \left(\frac{m - m_o}{\omega} ; m_{+o} - m \right).$$

$$m_A = \frac{m_o F \cdot 100}{m} = \frac{(m_{+o} - m) F \cdot 100}{m_{+o} - m}, \tag{20}$$

$$m = (m_+ - m_-) - \dots ; m_+ - \dots$$

$$(19)$$

m_A .

(. . . 2)

$$: s_{m(o)}^2 = 2s_e^2 \quad (s_e = 0.0002 -$$

2-

).

m_A

$$s_{m(A)}^2 = \left(\frac{\partial m_A}{\partial m} \right)^2 s_{m(o)}^2 = F^2 s_{m(o)}^2 = F^2 2s_e^2; \quad (21)$$

$$s_{m(A)} = \sqrt{2} F s_e. \quad (22)$$

ω

$$(20) \quad : s_{m(o)}^2 = s_{m(\omega)}^2 = 2s_e^2.$$

$m_o \quad m :$

$$s_{\omega(A)}^2 = \left(\frac{\partial m_o}{\partial m} \right)^2 s_{m(o)}^2 + \left(\frac{\partial m_A}{\partial m} \right)^2 s_{m(A)}^2 = \frac{F^2}{m^2} s_m^2 + \frac{F^2 m_o^2}{m^4} s_m^2 =$$

$$= 2s_e^2 F^2 \frac{m_o^2 + m^2}{m^4}; \quad (23)$$

$$s_{\omega(A)} = \frac{\sqrt{2} s_e F}{m^2} \sqrt{m^2 + m_o^2}. \quad (24)$$

$s_{m(A)} \quad s_{\omega(A)}$

: $F,$

$$\frac{s_{m(A)}}{m_A} \quad \frac{s_{\omega(A)}}{m_A}$$

$$\frac{s_{m(A)}}{m(A)} = \frac{\sqrt{2} s_e}{m_o}; \quad (25)$$

$$\frac{s_{\omega(A)}}{A} = \frac{\sqrt{2}s_e}{m_o^2 m^2} \sqrt{m_o^2 + m^2}. \quad (26)$$

$$\frac{s_{(A)}}{A} = \sqrt{\left(\frac{s_{m(o)}}{m_o}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{s_{m()}}{m}\right)^2}. \quad (27)$$

0.6537 , $^{2+}$,
BaSO₄.
0.4288 .
 $^{2+}$.

(17) (20)

$$F = \frac{M(\text{Ba})}{M(\text{BaSO}_4)} = \frac{137.34}{233.40} = 0.5884;$$

$$\text{Ba}^{2+} = \frac{0.4288 \cdot 0.5884 \cdot 100}{0.6537} = 38.60 \%$$

(24)

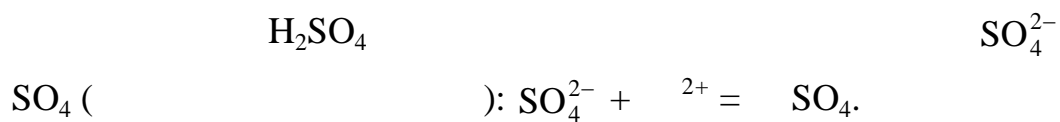
$$s_{\omega(A)} = \frac{\sqrt{2} \cdot 0.0002 \cdot 0.5884}{0.6537^2} \sqrt{0.6537^2 + 0.4288^2} = 0.0003$$

$$s_{\omega()} = 0,03 \%$$

$$\text{Ba}^{2+} = (38.60 \pm 0.03) \%$$

2.3.

1.



800

SO₄.

— . 1 (2 -), I₂, (0.5 (1/2, BaCl₂) -), AgNO₃ (1 %-
-), HNO₃ (2 -).

1.

300 .
I₂, : 1)
(1/2, I₂) = 0.5 / ; 2) SO₄ 0.5 ; 3)
50 %.

2.

. 50-75
, 2-3 2
80 . -
40 0.5 (1/2, I₂) -
, I₂ , -
, , .
, , .
, (-
,) -
()

3.

. (-
) , -

"

"

,

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() .

2-3 (20-25) () .

!)

1-2 2 () ,

(800) .

4. () !)

100-105 20-30 ,

800 20-25 , 10-15 ,

5. () .

$m ()$:

- 1- - 12.2445;
- 2- - 12.2433;
- 3- - 12.2432.

$m_+ ()$:

- 1- - 12.7085;
- 2- - 12.7076;
- 3- - 11.7078.

$$m_o = m(\text{BaSO}_4) = 12.7077 - 12.2432 = 0.4645 \text{ .}$$

(17)

$$F = \frac{M(\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4)}{M(\text{BaSO}_4)} = \frac{98.079}{233.40} = 0.4202.$$

(19)

$$m(\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4) = m(\text{BaSO}_4)F = 0.4645 \cdot 0.4202 = 0.1952 \text{ .}$$

(22)

$$s_{m(\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4)} = \sqrt{2}Fs_e = \sqrt{2} \cdot 0.4202 \cdot 0.0002 = 0.0001$$

$$m(\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4) = (0.1952 \pm 0.0001) \text{ .}$$

2.

SO₄²⁻ + 2+ = SO₄

SO₄²⁻ SO₄:

800 .

SO₄.

(

: 1(2 -), I₂ (0.5 (1/2, BaCl₂) -), AgNO₃ (1 %-
-), HNO₃ (2 -).

1. NaCl Na₂SO₄.
 2. .
- (~ 0.4)
- 300-400 ,
- 150-200 , 2-3 2
- HCl .
- I₂ -
- (), , 1 . 2.2 "
- " .

3.

(SO₄),

$$(20) \quad F = \frac{M(\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4)}{M(\text{BaSO}_4)}$$

$s_{(\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4)}$

(24).

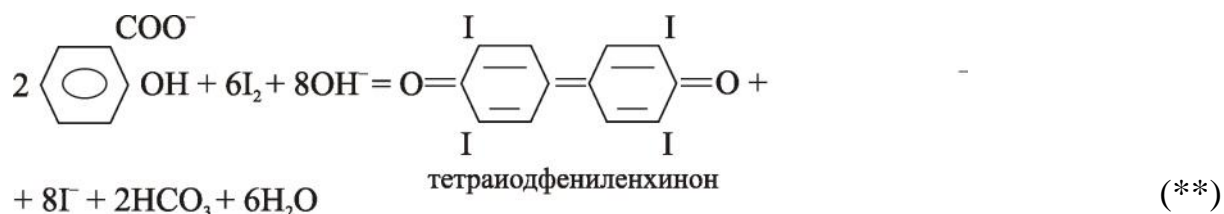
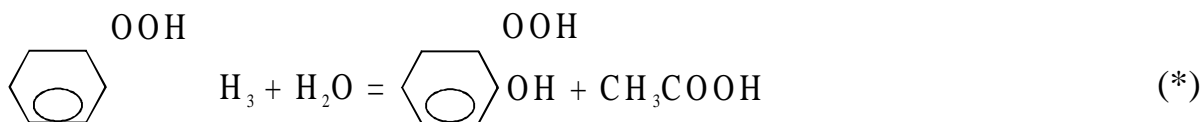
$(\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4) \pm s_{(\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4)}$

3.

(9 8 4)

(7 6 3)

(6 2 I₂O)₂.



()

: Na₂CO₃ (0.1 -), I₂ (0.1 (1/2, I₂) - KI), HNO₃ (2 -),
 2 2 (2 -), (1 %- -).

1. ()

2. ~ 95 %
 (*) 50 0.01

$$m = \frac{V C_M M(\text{C}_9\text{H}_8\text{O}_4) 100}{(\text{C}_9\text{H}_8\text{O}_4)}$$

0.1
 3. I_2 , : 1)
 (1/2, I_2) = 0.1 / ; 2) ($C_6H_2I_2O_2$)₂ 0.5 ; 3)
 100 %.

20

4. 120–150
 1-2 2 1-2
 Γ. Γ
 (~ 1)

120–150

5.

($C_6H_2I_2O_2$)₂, (20)

$$F = \frac{2M(C_9H_8O_4)}{M[(C_6H_2I_2O)_2]} \quad (24).$$

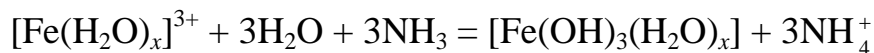
$S_{(C_9H_8O_4)}$

$\omega(C_9H_8O_4) \pm s_{(C_9H_8O_4)}$

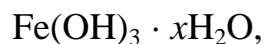
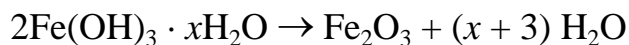
4.



(III)



800 :



$- Fe_2O_3.$

$$(K_s^0 = 3.2 \cdot 10^{-38}),$$

() .

1 %-

800 (



: NH_4Cl (., .), HNO_3 (., $\rho = 1.40 /$), HNO_3

(2 -), NH_3 (. - 1:1), NH_4NO_3 (1 %- -), $AgNO_3$ (1 %- -).

1.

(7-10),

0.1 ,

300-400 ,

10

~ 3 $NH_4Cl,$

)

1-2

HNO_3

3-5 .

100-150

2.

(

5
3.
".
1 %- NH₄NO₃ (20-25).
1 %- NH₄NO₃
Cl⁻
(~ 1) 1-2
2
800 .
4. 100-120
10-15
800 .
5.
(Fe₂O₃), (19)
$$F = \frac{2M(\text{Fe})}{M(\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3)}$$

$$m_{\text{Fe}}$$

$$s_{m(\text{Fe})}$$

(22).
$$m(\text{Fe}) \pm s_{m(\text{Fe})}$$

1.
?
2.
?
3. ? ? ?
?

4. ?

(III).

5. -

?

6. -

?

7.

: CaSO_4 ($K_s^0 = 2,37 \cdot 10^{-5}$), CaCO_3 ($K_s^0 = 4,8 \cdot 10^{-9}$)

CaC_2O_4 ($K_s^0 = 2,3 \cdot 10^{-9}$)? ?

8. ,

,

9. : 1) AgCl Cl^- ; 2) CaC_2O_4

$2 \frac{2-}{4}$; 3) $(\text{Ni}(\text{C}_4\text{H}_7\text{N}_2\text{O}_2)_2)$

$^{+?}$ -

10. ,

?

?

11. .

12. ()?

13. ? -

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14. : 1) -

; 2) ; 3) ?

15.

?

16.

?

?

17. , . -

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18. ? -

?

19. $(\text{ClO}_4)_2?$? SO_4 : $(\text{NO}_3)_2$, Br_2 , Cl_2
20. ?
21. ?
22. ?
23. ? -
24. $\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_3$, ? ?
25. ? -

3.

3.1.

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 .
 , $\pm 0.1\%$.
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 -
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$$n(A) = n(B), \quad (28)$$

$$C(f_A, A) V(A) = C(f_B, B) V(B), \quad (29)$$

$$\frac{m(A)}{M(f_A, A)} = \frac{m(B)}{M(f_B, B)}, \quad (30)$$

$n(A) = n(B)$ — , ; $C(f_A, A), C(f_B, B)$ — , / ;
 $V(A), V(B)$ — , ;
 $m(A), m(B)$ — , ; $(f_A,)$,
 $(f_B,)$ — ,
/ ; $(f_A,) = () f_A (() - ; f_A -$

$$(f_A \leq 1).$$

() ,

() .

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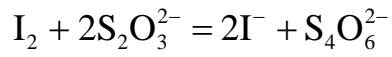
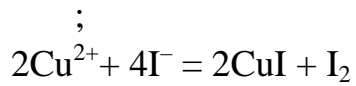
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3.2.

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(): 25.0; 50.0; 100.0; 200.0; 250.0; 500.0 1000.0

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(): 2.00; 5.00; 10.00; 15.00; 20.00; 25.00; 50.00.

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(,) ,
1-2 .

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15 , -
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; 10.00-100.00 .
0.10 .

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1-2 .
(,) ,

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, -

$1/3$ $2/3$,

).

0.05 .

$$V_- , \quad m()$$

$$() (/)$$

$$T(A) = \frac{m(A)}{V_-} \quad (31)$$

$$(f_A, A) = \frac{m(A)}{M(f_A, A)V_-} \quad (32)$$

).

().
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 : ()
 () , ,
 ;
 () () ,
 () ,
 () .

3.3.

3.3.1.

(28) – (30) $(f_A,)$

$m(A)$. , ,
 $V(B)$, (-
), :
 • ,
 $m(A) = C(f_B, B) V(B) M(A) f_A$; (33)

• ,
 $m(A) = \frac{T(B) V(B) M(A) f_A}{M(B) f_B}$; (34)

• ,
 $m(A) = T(B/A) V(B)$. (35)

(, /) () , -
 1 . , -

$T(A) = \frac{m(A)}{V} = \frac{(f_A, A) M(f_A, A)}{1000} = \frac{() M()}{1000}$. (36)

((/), /)

1 :
 $T(B/A) = \frac{m(A)}{V(B)}$; (37)

$\frac{T(B/A)}{T(B)} = \frac{M(f_A, A)}{M(f_B, B)}$. (38)

$T(B/A) = \frac{C(f_B, B) M(f_A, A)}{1000} = \frac{C(f_A, A) M(f_B, B)}{1000}$. (39)

$m(A)$ ()

$V(B) - V() ()$, (-
), :
 $m(A) = [C(f_B, B) V(B) - C(f_C, C) V(C)] M(A) f_A$; (40)

$$m(A) = \left[\frac{T(B)V(B)}{M(B)f_B} - \frac{T(C)V(C)}{M(C)f_C} \right] M(A) f_A; \quad (41)$$

$$m(A) = [T(B/A)V(B) - T(C/A)V(C)], \quad (42)$$

$$V(C) - \quad ; f_C -$$

3.3.2.

$$m(A) \quad , \quad (33) - (35) \quad (40) - (42)$$

$$V/V, \quad V, V - \quad (\quad)$$

(. . 1.5 ")
").

$$\text{FeSO}_4 \quad 21.60 \quad -$$

$$\text{KMnO}_4, T(\text{KMnO}_4) = 0.002852 \quad / \quad \text{FeSO}_4 \quad -$$

(II)



$$f(\text{FeSO}_4) = 1, f(\text{KMnO}_4) = 1/5. \quad -$$

(34)

$$m(\text{FeSO}_4) = \frac{T(\text{KMnO}_4) V(\text{KMnO}_4) M(\text{FeSO}_4) f_{\text{FeSO}_4}}{M(\text{KMnO}_4) f_{\text{KMnO}_4}} =$$

$$= \frac{0.002852 \cdot 21.60 \cdot 151.91 \cdot 1}{158.03 \cdot 1/5} = 0.2961$$

()
. 2 :

$$\frac{s_m}{m} = \sqrt{\left(\frac{s_T}{T}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{s_V}{V}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{s_{M(\text{FeSO}_4)}}{M(\text{FeSO}_4)}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{s_{M(\text{KMnO}_4)}}{M(\text{KMnO}_4)}\right)^2}.$$

$$s = \pm 0.000002, \quad s_V = \pm 0,02 \quad s_M$$

,

$$\frac{s_m}{m} = \sqrt{\left(\frac{0.000002}{0.002852}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{0.02}{21.60}\right)^2} = 1.161 \cdot 10^{-3};$$

$$s_m = 1.161 \cdot 10^{-3} \cdot 0.2961 = 3.437 \cdot 10^{-4}.$$

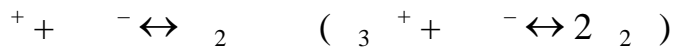
$$m(\text{FeSO}_4) = (0.2961 \pm 0.0003) .$$

4. -

4.1.

-

, $^{+} + ^{-} \leftrightarrow$. ,



-

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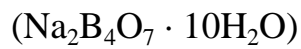
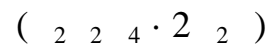
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— ;
 — ;
 — .

$$= -\lg C_{H^+} - \lg (1 - f),$$

():

$$pH = pK_{H_2O} + \lg C_{MeOH} + \lg (f - 1),$$

f — :

$$f = \frac{n(B)}{n(A)} = \frac{C(f_B, B)V(B)}{C(f_A, A)V(A)}. \tag{43}$$

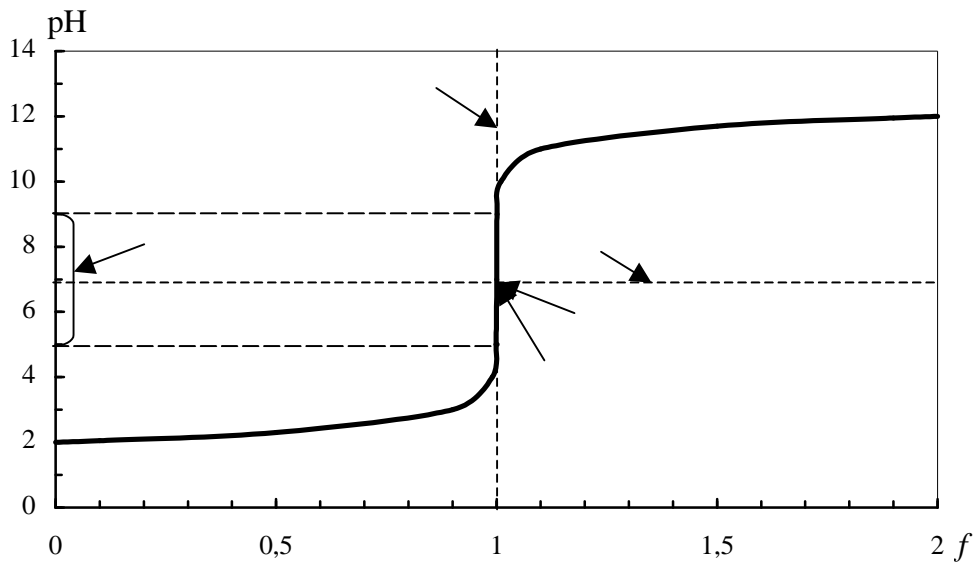
$n()$, $n()$ —

(1) = 0.1

(Na) = 1.0

. 4,

. 1.



. 1.

(1, = 0.1 , V = 100.0)
 (Na , = 0.1)

7.0,

$$f = 1,$$

4

($I, = 0.1$, $V = 100.0$)
 ($Na, = 0.1$)

$V(Na), (V_B)$	$f = \frac{V_B}{C_A V_A}$	$[H^+]$,	$[OH^-]$,	pH	
0	0	$1.0 \cdot 10^{-1}$	$1.0 \cdot 10^{-13}$	1.0	HCl, H ₂ O
10.0	0.10	$9.0 \cdot 10^{-2}$	$1.1 \cdot 10^{-13}$	1.1	HCl, H ₂ O
50.0	0.50	$5.0 \cdot 10^{-2}$	$2.0 \cdot 10^{-13}$	1.3	HCl, H ₂ O
90.0	0.90	$1.0 \cdot 10^{-2}$	$1.0 \cdot 10^{-12}$	2.0	HCl, H ₂ O
99.0	0.99	$1.0 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$1.0 \cdot 10^{-11}$	3.0	HCl, H ₂ O
99.9	0.999	$1.0 \cdot 10^{-4}$	$1.0 \cdot 10^{-10}$	4.0	HCl, H ₂ O
100.0	1.00	$1.0 \cdot 10^{-7}$	$1.0 \cdot 10^{-7}$	7.0	H ₂ O
100.1	1.001	$1.0 \cdot 10^{-10}$	$1.0 \cdot 10^{-4}$	10.0	NaOH, H ₂ O
101.0	1.01	$1.0 \cdot 10^{-11}$	$1.0 \cdot 10^{-3}$	11.0	NaOH, H ₂ O
110.0	1.10	$1.0 \cdot 10^{-12}$	$1.0 \cdot 10^{-2}$	12.0	NaOH, H ₂ O
200.0	2.00	$2.0 \cdot 10^{-13}$	$1.0 \cdot 10^{-1}$	13.0	NaOH, H ₂ O

() .

± 0.1 % ,

0.1 % , 0.1 % ,

$f = 0.999$ 0.1 %

$f = 1.001$.

6.0 (4.0 10.0) (.4).

(-

)

(.5).

(= K_{HInd}).

: $K_{HInd} \pm 1$.

· ()
 · ,
 , ·
 5

-

	0.0–1.6	–	1.0
(I)	0.4–1.8	–	1.0
(I)	1.2–2.8	–	2.0
	2.8–4.0	–	3.3
	3.0–5.0	–	4.0
	3.1–4.4	–	3.6
	3.8–5.4	–	4.5
	4.4–6.1	–	5.0
(I)	5.5–6.6	–	6.0
(II)	5.7–7.3	–	6.5
	6.0–7.6	–	6.8
	6.6–8.0	–	7.3
	6.8–8.0	–	7.4
(II)	7.0–8.8	–	7.9
(II)	8.0–9.6	–	8.7
	8.2–10.0	–	9.1
	9.3–10.6	–	10.0

(= K_{Hnd}) , , -
 ().

(, "+"),
 (, "-").

. 6. -
 () .

()

-

	,		*	
	<	+	$= -\frac{[\text{H}^+]}{C_0} 100\% = -\frac{10^{-\text{pT}}}{C_0} 100\% ;$ $= -\frac{10^{-\text{pT}} (V_0 + V)}{C_0 V_0} 100\% ;$	(44)
	>	-	$= +\frac{10^{\text{pT}-14}}{C_0} 100\% ;$ $= +\frac{10^{\text{pT}-14} (V_0 + V)}{C_0 V_0} 100\% ;$	(44)
	>	-	$= -\frac{10^{\text{pT}-14}}{C_0} 100\% ;$ $= -\frac{10^{\text{pT}-14} (V_0 + V)}{C_0 V_0} 100\% ;$	(45)
	<	+	$= +\frac{10^{-\text{pT}}}{C_0} 100\% ;$ $= +\frac{10^{-\text{pT}} (V_0 + V)}{C_0 V_0} 100\% ;$	(45)
	<		$= -\frac{10^-}{K} 100\% ;$	(46)
	>		$= -\frac{10^{-14}}{K} 100\% ,$ $K_a^- -$	(47)

* ; V_0 - ; V - ; 0 -

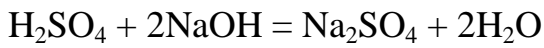
() ; -
 + (-) -
 () ().
 (. .) -
) -
 (44) (45).

0.1-0.2 %.

4.2.

5.

(NaOH OH):



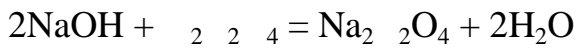
7.0,

< 7.0,

> 7.0.

(NaOH OH)

(2 2 4 · 2 2) :



: 2 2 4 · 2 2 (. .), NaOH OH (2 -),
 (0.1 %- - 70 %-),
 (0.1 %- . -).

1.

(-

$$\text{pH} = -\lg C_A; \tag{48}$$

$$= -\lg [C_A(1 - f)]; \tag{49}$$

$$\text{pH} = 1/2 \text{p}K_W = 7.0; \tag{50}$$

$$\text{pH} = 14 + \lg [C_A(f - 1)]; \tag{51}$$

$$f = \frac{V_B}{C_A V_A + V_B}; \tag{48) - (51)}$$

7.

(Na, = __, V = __)

f	$V(\text{NaOH})$	f	$V(\text{NaOH})$
0.0		1.001	
0.5		1.01	
0.9		1.1	
0.99		1.5	
0.999		1.9	
1.0		2.0	

2. $V(\text{NaOH})$ (0.1 %).

3. (. . 5)

4.

, . 6.
-

1.

1.1. ()
NaOH 0.1 , 300 -
2.0 NaOH
(-)
)

$$V(\text{NaOH}) = \frac{(\text{NaOH}) V(\text{NaOH})}{C(\text{NaOH})} = \frac{0.1 \cdot 300}{2} = 15 \quad (52)$$

300-500 .

NaOH -
300 .

1.2. -
0.1 (1/2, $\frac{2 \cdot 2 \cdot 4 \cdot 2}{2 \cdot 2 \cdot 4 \cdot 2}$),

$$250.0 (200.0) m(\text{H}_2\text{C}_2\text{O}_4 \cdot 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}) = (\text{H}_2\text{C}_2\text{O}_4) M(1/2, \text{H}_2\text{C}_2\text{O}_4 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}) V \quad (53)$$

(53), , ,
250.0 (200.0) .

$$(1/2, \text{H}_2\text{C}_2\text{O}_4) = \frac{m(\text{H}_2\text{C}_2\text{O}_4 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O})}{M(1/2, \text{H}_2\text{C}_2\text{O}_4 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}) V} \quad (54)$$

V - , .
(-)

(. . 1.5 ")
").

$$200.0 \quad , \quad 1.2607 \quad . \quad (54)$$

$$- 0.1000 \quad .$$

((. 2))

$$\frac{s_C}{C(1/2, H_2C_2O_4)} = \sqrt{\left(\frac{s_m}{m(H_2C_2O_4 \cdot 2H_2O)}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{s_M}{M}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{s_V}{V}\right)^2} \quad (55)$$

$$s_V \quad . 3.$$

$$(1/2, H_2C_2O_4 \cdot H_2O) \quad s \quad ,$$

$$M = 1/2[4M(H) + 2M(C) + 5M(O)] =$$

$$= 1/2(4 \cdot 1.0079 + 2 \cdot 12.011 + 5 \cdot 15.9994) = 63.033.$$

$$s_M = \sqrt{2s_{M(H)}^2 + s_{M(C)}^2 + 2.5s_{M(O)}^2} = \sqrt{2 \cdot (10^{-4})^2 + (10^{-3})^2 + 2.5(10^{-4})^2} = 1.0 \cdot 10^{-3}.$$

(55),

$$\frac{s_C}{C(1/2, H_2C_2O_4)} = \sqrt{\left(\frac{0.0002}{1.2607}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{1.0 \cdot 10^{-3}}{63.033}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{0.2}{200.0}\right)^2} = 1.0 \cdot 10^{-3}$$

0.10 %.

$$s_C = \left(\frac{s_C}{C(1/2, H_2C_2O_4)}\right) C(1/2, H_2C_2O_4) = 1.0 \cdot 10^{-3} \cdot 0.1000 = 0.0001 \text{ M}.$$

2.

" (. . 2.2)
"). NaOH (OH)

10.00
 (20.00) 2-3
 30
 .8.
 8
 $(1/2, 2 2 4) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

/	$V(H_2C_2O_4),$	$V(NaOH),$	$C(NaOH),$ /	$(NaOH) ,$ /
1				
2				
3				
...				

$$(NaOH) = \frac{C(f, H_2C_2O_4) V(H_2C_2O_4)}{V(NaOH)} \quad (56)$$

3.

10.00 (20.00) , 1-2
 40
 1-2 0.1
 .9.

H_2SO_4 , $(\text{NaOH}) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

i	$V(\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4)_i$	$V(\text{NaOH})_i$	$(1/2, \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4)_i$	$m(\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4)_i$
1				
2				
3				
...				

(29) :

$$(1/2, \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4) = \frac{C(\text{NaOH}) V(\text{NaOH})}{V(\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4)}; \tag{58}$$

$$m(\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4) = C(1/2, \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4) M(1/2, \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4) \frac{V}{1000}. \tag{58}$$

$$m(\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4) = \frac{C(\text{NaOH}) V(\text{NaOH})}{1000} M(1/2, \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4) \frac{V}{V_a}. \tag{59}$$

– $\bar{m}(\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4)$ (2);
 – (5);
 – (3);
 – (7);
 – $= 0.95$ (6) (. . 2).

$$m(\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4) = \bar{m}(\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4) \pm \delta.$$

6.

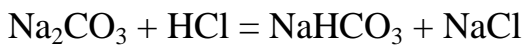
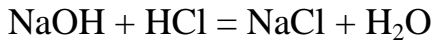
$$K_{b,1} = 2.1 \cdot 10^{-4} \quad K_{b,2} = 2.2 \cdot 10^{-8} \quad K_{b,1} : K_{b,2} = 10^4, \tag{8.34}$$

(4.25)

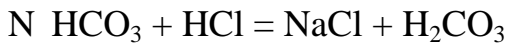
NaOH Na₂CO₃ -

(1) -

(Na₂SO₄)
(pT 9.0) :



(4.0) () -



[V₂(HCl) - V₁(HCl)], -

Na₂CO₃, -

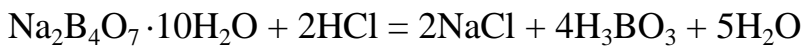
[V₂(HCl) - V₁(HCl)] -

V₁(HCl), -

NaOH.

HCl -

(Na₂B₄O₇ · 10H₂O) (). HCl -



(0.1 %- 70 %-), Na₂B₄O₇ · 10H₂O (. . .), (0.1 %- . -).

1. (HCl), (Na_2CO_3)
 $V(\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3)$

$$K_{a,1} = 4,5 \cdot 10^{-7} \quad K_{a,2} = 4,8 \cdot 10^{-11}.$$

$$\text{pH} = 7 + 1/2(\lg C\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 + \text{p}K_{a,2}); \quad (61)$$

$$\text{pH} = \text{p}K_{a,2} - \lg\left(\frac{C(\text{NaHCO}_3)}{C(\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3)}\right) = \text{p}K_{a,2} - \lg\left(\frac{f}{1-f}\right), \quad (62)$$

$$f = \frac{n(\text{HCl})}{n(\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3)} = \frac{C(\text{HCl})V(\text{HCl})}{C(1, \text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3)V(\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3)}; \quad (63)$$

$$\text{pH} = 1/2(\text{p}K_{a,1} + \text{p}K_{a,2}); \quad (64)$$

$$\text{pH} = \text{p}K_{a,1} - \lg\left(\frac{C(\text{H}_2\text{CO}_3)}{C(\text{NaHCO}_3)}\right) = \text{p}K_{a,1} - \lg\left(\frac{f-1}{2-f}\right), \quad (65)$$

$$f = 2.0 \quad (63);$$

$$\text{pH} = 1/2(\text{p}K_{a,1} - \lg C(\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3)); \quad (66)$$

$$\text{pH} = \lg[C(\text{HCl})(f-2)]. \quad (67)$$

(61) – (67),

Na_2CO_3 (= ____, $V =$ __)

I (= __)

f		$V(\text{HCl}),$	f		$V(\text{HCl}),$
0.0			1.01		
0.5			1.1		
0.9			1,5		
0.99			2.0		
0.999			2.001		
1.0			2.01		
1.001			2.1		

:

 $V(\text{HCl})$ $f.$

2.

(-

0.1 %).

3.

(. . 5).

4.

(. . 6)

1.

1.1.

1

0.1 ,
2.0

300

$$V(\text{HCl}) = \frac{C(\text{HCl}) V(\text{HCl})}{C(\text{HCl})}. \quad (68)$$

300–500 .

1.2.

 $(\text{Na}_2\text{B}_4\text{O}_7 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O})$

(~ 20)

$$m(\text{Na}_2\text{B}_4\text{O}_7 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O}) = C(\text{HCl}) \frac{V(\text{HCl})}{1000} M(1/2, \text{Na}_2\text{B}_4\text{O}_7 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O}). \quad (69)$$

() -
 (~ 0.38).
 . 11.
 . 20
 1-2
 2.
 (. . 2.2 " "); 1
 ;
 (~ 15),
 . 11.
 11

1 **Na₂B₄O₇ · 10H₂O**

	<i>m</i> (Na ₂ B ₄ O ₇ · 10H ₂ O),	<i>V</i> (Cl),	<i>C</i> (HCl), /	(HCl) , /
1				
2				
3				
...				

$$(\text{HCl}) = \frac{m (\text{Na}_2\text{B}_4\text{O}_7 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O}) 1000}{M(1/2, \text{Na}_2\text{B}_4\text{O}_7 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O}) V(\text{HCl})} \quad (70)$$

. 11.

0.95 (. . 1.5).

(1)

Q-

*s*² -

(5),

(HCl)

(2),

s -

(3),

$$\delta - \quad (7) \quad - \quad (6),$$

:

$C(\text{HCl})$, /	s^2	s	δ

$$C(\text{HCl}) = [C(\text{HCl}) \pm \delta] (/).$$

3.

250.0 (200.0) ,
 , , ,
 .
 10.00 (20.00) 2-4 .
 ,
 .
 . 12, $V_1(\text{HCl})$,
 1-2
 $V_2(\text{HCl})$.

$$m(\text{NaOH}) = \frac{C(\text{HCl}) \{V_1(\text{HCl}) - [V_2(\text{HCl}) - V_1(\text{HCl})]\}}{1000} M(\text{NaOH}) \frac{V}{V_a}; \quad (71)$$

$$m(\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3) = \frac{C(\text{HCl}) 2[V_2(\text{HCl}) - V_1(\text{HCl})]}{1000} M(1/2, \text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3) \frac{V}{V_a}. \quad (72)$$

12

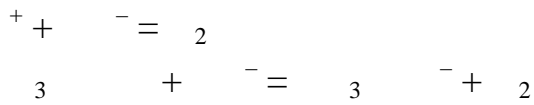
Na₂CO₃ **NaOH**
 I ((I) = ____, V = ____, V = ____)

/	V,	V,	$V_1(\text{HCl})$,	$V_2(\text{HCl})$,	$m(\text{NaOH})$,	$m(\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3)$,
1						
2						
3						

(. 5).

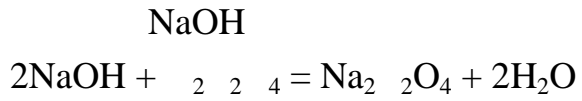
7.

, (K = 1,75·10⁻⁵)



(7.0),
(8.9).

,
(, , , -
).
, 8.9 (,
).
,
< 1.2
2.8 ; > 8



: 2 2 4 · 2 2 (. , .), NaOH (OH) (2 -),
 (0.1 %- - 70 %-),
 (0.1 %- . -).

1. $K = 1.75 \cdot 10^{-5}$.

$$\text{pH} = 1/2(\text{p}K_a - \lg C(\text{CH}_3\text{COOH})); \tag{74}$$

$$\text{pH} = \text{p}K_a - \lg\left(\frac{1-f}{f}\right); \tag{75}$$

$$f = 1.0 \tag{76}$$

$$= 7 + 1/2 (\text{p}K + \lg C(\text{CH}_3\text{COOH}));$$

$$\text{pH} = 14 + \lg[C(\text{NaOH})(f - 1)]. \tag{77}$$

Na (= __, V = __)

f	$V(\text{NaOH}),$	f	$V(\text{NaOH}),$
0.0		1.001	NaOH
0.5		1.01	
0.9		1.1	"-
0.99		1.5	"-
0.999		1.9	"-
1.0		2.0	"-

$V(\text{NaOH})$: f .

2. (0.1 %). -

3. -

4. (. .5) .

, . 6, .

1.

0.1 0.1 (1/2, 2 2 4 · 2 2) 5. ,

2.

, 5. -

3.

250.0 (200.0) , -

, 10.00

(20.00) 1-2 .

$V_1(\text{NaOH})$,
 (. 14) (HCl).

(10.00 20.00) , 2-3 -

~ 30 . -

$V_2(\text{NaOH})$, -

NaOH ((NaOH) = ____)

<i>i</i>	<i>V</i> ,	<i>V</i> ,	<i>V</i> ₁ (NaOH),	<i>V</i> ₂ (NaOH),	<i>m</i> (HCl),	<i>m</i> (CH ₃ COOH),
1						
2						
3						

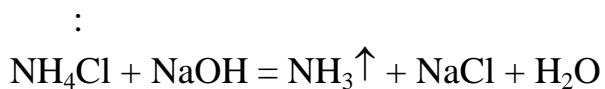
$$m(\text{HCl}) = \frac{C(\text{NaOH}) V_1(\text{NaOH})}{1000} M(\text{HCl}) \frac{V}{V_a}; \quad (78)$$

$$m(\text{CH}_3\text{COOH}) = \frac{C(\text{NaOH})[V_2(\text{NaOH}) - V_1(\text{NaOH})]}{1000} M(\text{CH}_3\text{COOH}) \frac{V}{V_a}. \quad (79)$$

5.

8.

NaOH



： 2 2 4 · 2 2 (., .), NaOH (2 -),
 (0.1 %- - 70 %-), AgNO₃ (0.025 -), MnSO₄
 (0.18 -), (. - 30 %- - 3).

1.

0.1

0.1000 (1/2, 2 2 4 · 2 2) -

5.

2.

5,

100.0

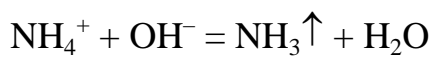
(200.0)

20.00

50.00

NaOH.

1/5



AgNO₃ MnSO₄.

NaOH

2 2 4 ((2 2 4) = ____)

/	V (NH ₄ Cl),	V (NH ₄ Cl),	V(N),	V(2 2 4),	m(NH ₃),
1		20.00	50.00		
2		20.00	50.00		
3		20.00	50.00		

$$m(\text{NH}_3) = \frac{C(\text{NaOH})V(\text{NaOH}) - C(1/2, \text{H}_2\text{C}_2\text{O}_4)V(\text{H}_2\text{C}_2\text{O}_4)}{1000} M(\text{NH}_3) \frac{V}{V_a}. \quad (80)$$

(. 5).

1. ?
- 2.
3. . -
4. ? ?
5. ? -
6. ? () : HCl;
- NaOH; Na_2CO_3 ; $\text{Na}_2\text{B}_4\text{O}_7$; $\text{H}_2\text{C}_2\text{O}_4$?
7. ?
8. NaOH ?
9. NaOH HCl?
10. ?
11. ? - -
- ? .
12. ? -
- ? ?
13. ? ?
14. ?
- (0.1) 0.1 NaOH
- 0.1 HCl, ? ?
15. (, -) ?

16. :) NaOH -
 HCl;) NH₃ HCl;) 3 -
 NaOH?

17. ? ? ?
 18. (),
 ?

19. :) 3 HCl
 NaOH;) NaOH NH₃ HCl;)
 (K₁ = 2, K₂ = 6, K₃ = 11) OH;) N₂CO₃
 HCl?

20. () ? -
 ?

21. :) ;) -
 ?

5. -

5.1.

- -
 - -
 .
 - -
 ().
 - ,

$$Ox_1 + Red_2 = Red_1 + Ox_2,$$

$$Ox_1 + n_1 \leftrightarrow Red_1;$$

$$Ox_2 + n_2 \leftrightarrow Red_2.$$

-

$$E = E_1^0 + \frac{0.059}{n_1} \lg \frac{[Ox_1]}{[Red_1]}; \quad (81)$$

$$E = E_2^0 + \frac{0.059}{n_2} \lg \frac{[Ox_2]}{[Red_2]}; \quad (82)$$

— ; E_1^0, E_2^0 —
 Ox_2, Red_2 — ; n_1, n_2 — ; Ox_1, Red_1 ,

$$(E = E_1^0 = E_2^0), \quad (81) \quad (82).$$

$$f. \quad (43),$$

n

$(f_A = 1/n).$

$$E^{0'} = E^0 \pm 0.059 \frac{m}{n} \text{pH}, \quad (83)$$

$m -$

"+"

"-"

:

-

(

MnO_4^-

),

(. 16).

16

		, (7.0)
	-	1.06
	-	0.76
	-	0.01
	-	-0.11

I₂, KMnO₄, KBrO₃ K₂Cr₂O₇.

5.2.

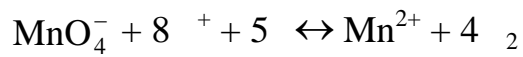
9.

(MnO₄⁻)

$$(II): \quad E^0(\text{MnO}_4^-/\text{Mn}^{2+}) = 1.51 \text{ V}$$

MnO₄⁻/Mn²⁺

(n < 4):

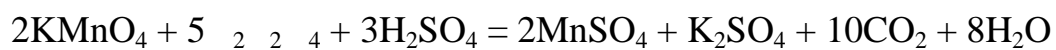
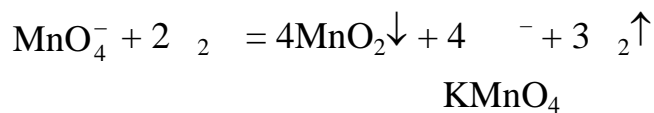


KMnO₄,

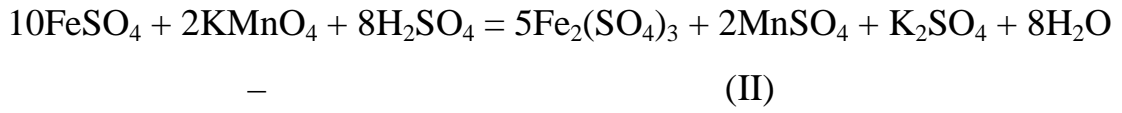
7-10

MnO₂,

KMnO₄



Mn²⁺.

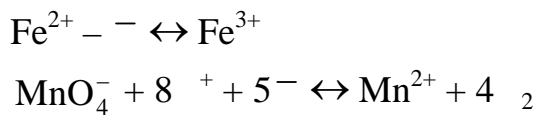


2S₄(1 -). : 2 2 4 · 2 2 (. .), KMnO_4 (0.2 (1/5, KMnO_4) -),

1. FeSO_4 .

(FeSO_4 KMnO_4 , $V(\text{FeSO}_4)$)

(83)



($\text{Fe}^{3+}/\text{Fe}^{2+}$)

$$E = E_{\text{Fe}^{3+}/\text{Fe}^{2+}}^0 + 0.059 \lg \frac{[\text{Fe}^{3+}]}{[\text{Fe}^{2+}]} = E_{\text{Fe}^{3+}/\text{Fe}^{2+}}^0 + 0.059 \lg \frac{f}{1-f}; \quad (84)$$

$f = 1.0$

$$E = \frac{5E_{\text{MnO}_4^-/\text{Mn}^{2+}}^0 + 1E_{\text{Fe}^{3+}/\text{Fe}^{2+}}^0}{5+1}; \quad (85)$$

— ($\text{MnO}_4^-/\text{Mn}^{2+}$)

$$E = E_{\text{MnO}_4^-/\text{Mn}^{2+}}^0 + \frac{0.059}{5} \lg \frac{[\text{MnO}_4^-]}{[\text{Mn}^{2+}]} = E_{\text{MnO}_4^-/\text{Mn}^{2+}}^0 + \frac{0.059}{5} \lg (f - 1), \quad (86)$$

$$f = \frac{(1/5, \text{KMnO}_4) V(\text{KMnO}_4) / C(\text{FeSO}_4) V(\text{FeSO}_4) - \dots}{\dots} \quad (84) - (86)$$

. 17.

17

FeSO_4 (FeSO_4) = _____,
 $V(\text{FeSO}_4)$ = _____ KMnO_4 ($1/5, \text{KMnO}_4$) = _____
 1 H_2SO_4

f	,	$V(\text{KMnO}_4)$,	f	,	$V(\text{KMnO}_4)$,
0.0			1.0		
0.1			1.001		
0.5			1.01		
0.9			1.1		
0.99			1.5		
0.999			2.0		

$V(\text{KMnO}_4)$: f .
 (FeSO_4 0.1 %).

1.

1.1.

KMnO_4 0.02 ($1/5, \text{KMnO}_4$),
 250.0 (200.0)
 0.2 ($1/5, \text{KMnO}_4$) KMnO_4 , 10

$$V(\text{KMnO}_4) = \frac{C(1/5, \text{KMnO}_4) V(\text{KMnO}_4)}{C(1/5, \text{KMnO}_4)}. \quad (87)$$

300–500 .

KMnO_4
 250.0 (200.0) .

1.2.

$$m(\text{H}_2\text{C}_2\text{O}_4 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}) = (1/2, \text{H}_2\text{C}_2\text{O}_4) M(1/2, \text{H}_2\text{C}_2\text{O}_4 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}) \frac{V}{1000} \quad (88)$$

$$250.0 (200.0)$$

$$C(1/2, \text{H}_2\text{C}_2\text{O}_4) = \frac{m(\text{H}_2\text{C}_2\text{O}_4 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O})}{M(1/2, \text{H}_2\text{C}_2\text{O}_4 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}) V} \quad (89)$$

V - , .

2.

H₂SO₄

10.00

KMnO₄

30 .

15 1

80-90 .

2 2 4 · 2 2

. 18.

18

2 2 4 KMnO₄ (1/2, 2 2 4) = ____

/	V(H ₂ C ₂ O ₄),	V(KMnO ₄),	(1/5, MnO ₄), /	T(KMn ₄ /Fe ²⁺), /	T (KMn ₄ /Fe ²⁺), /
1					
2					
3					
...					

$$C(1/5, \text{KMnO}_4) = \frac{C(1/2, \text{H}_2\text{C}_2\text{O}_4) V(\text{H}_2\text{C}_2\text{O}_4)}{V(\text{KMnO}_4)}; \quad (29), \quad \text{KMnO}_4, \quad \text{(II):} \quad (90)$$

$$T(\text{KMnO}_4/\text{Fe}^{2+}) = \frac{C(1/5, \text{KMnO}_4) M(\text{Fe}^{2+}) f(\text{Fe}^{2+})}{1000} \quad (91)$$

(KMnO₄/Fe²⁺).

. 18.

3.

((NH₄)₂Fe(SO₄)₂·10H₂O)

250.0 (200.0)

KMnO₄.

10.00

5-7

1

H₂SO₄

30 .

. 19.

19

(NH₄)₂Fe(SO₄)₂

KMnO₄

(T(KMnO₄/Fe²⁺) = ____)

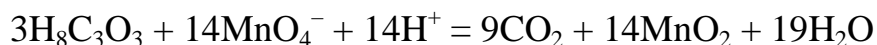
/	V ,	V , (V(NH ₄) ₂ Fe(SO ₄) ₂)	V(KMnO ₄),	m(Fe ²⁺),
1				
2				
3				

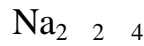
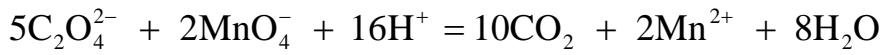
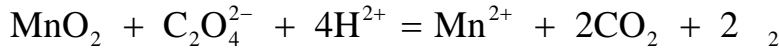
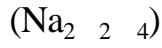
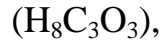
(II)

$$m(\text{Fe}^{2+}) = T(\text{KMnO}_4/\text{Fe}^{2+}) V(\text{KMnO}_4) \frac{V}{V_a}. \quad (93)$$

(. 5).

10.





: Na₂ C₂O₄ (0.2, 0.1), KMnO₄ (0.2, 0.1) (1/5, KMnO₄),
 2S₄ (1, 0.5).

1.

(1/5, KMnO₄) = 0.02 /
 (1/2, Na₂ C₂O₄) =
 = 0.0200 / 9.

2.

(0.1, 0.05).

3.

V = 100.0 (200.0)
 KMnO₄
 10.00

10.00

20-25

1

15-20

10.00

MnO₂;

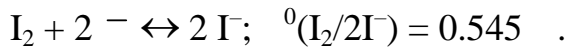
, KMnO₄,
 ,
 . 19.

$$m = \frac{C(1/5, \text{KMnO}_4) V(\text{KMnO}_4) - C(1/2, \text{Na}_2\text{C}_2\text{O}_4) V(\text{Na}_2\text{C}_2\text{O}_4)}{1000} \times$$

$$\times M(1/14, \text{H}_8\text{C}_3\text{O}_3) \frac{V}{V_a}, \tag{94}$$

$V(\text{KMnO}_4) = (V_1 + V_2) -$
 ($V_1 - \text{KMnO}_4,$
 $; V_2 - \text{KMnO}_4,$).
 (. 5).

11.

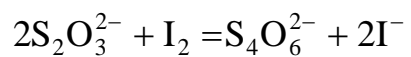


I_2 KI, I_2 I_3^-
 I_3^-

${}^0(\text{I}_2/2\text{I}^-)$, I_2
 , I^-
 (, $\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3$),
 (, $\text{K}_2\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7$).

I_2 KI);
 ;
 I_2 ;

(Na₂S₂O₃):



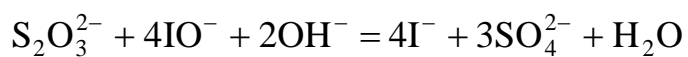
1 %-



1. -

2.

3.



4. (~ 0.2 /),

KI.

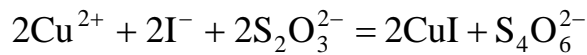
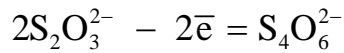
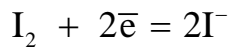
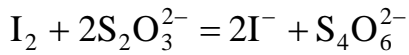
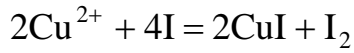
KI

I₃⁻;

I₂,

5.

(II)



() (II)

Na₂S₂O₃,V(CuSO₄).I₂,
Cu²⁺.

$$E = E_{\text{I}_2/2\text{I}^-}^0 + \frac{0.059}{2} \lg \frac{1}{[\text{I}^-]^2} = E_{\text{I}_2/2\text{I}^-}^0 + 0.059 \lg \frac{1-f}{f}; \quad (95)$$

$$f = 1.0$$

$$E = \frac{2E_{\text{S}_4\text{O}_6^{2-}/2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3^{2-}}^0 + 2E_{\text{I}_2/2\text{I}^-}^0}{2 + 2}; \quad (96)$$

S₄O₆²⁻/S₂O₃²⁻)

$$E = E_{\text{S}_4\text{O}_6^{2-}/2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3^{2-}}^0 + \frac{0.059}{2} \lg \frac{[\text{S}_4\text{O}_6^{2-}]^2}{[\text{S}_2\text{O}_3^{2-}]} = E_{\text{S}_4\text{O}_6^{2-}/2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3^{2-}}^0 + 0.059 \lg \frac{1}{f-1}, \quad (97)$$

$$f = \frac{C(\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3) V(\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3)}{C(\text{CuSO}_4) V(\text{CuSO}_4)} -$$

; 0 -

(95) – (97)

. 20.

20

$(\text{CuSO}_4) = \text{---}, V(\text{CuSO}_4) = \text{---}$ CuSO_4
 $\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3 (\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3) = \text{---}$

f	,	$V(\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3),$	f	,	$V(\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3),$
0.0			1.0		
0.1			1.001		
0.5			1.01		
0.9			1.1		
0.99			1.5		
0.999			2.0		

$V(\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3)$

$f.$

$\text{CuSO}_4 (\text{I}_2)$ (0.1 %).

1.

1.1.

$\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3$ 0.02 , 300 -
 0.2 $\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3,$
 10 .

$\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3$

$$V(\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3) = \frac{(\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3) V(\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3)}{C(\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3)} \quad (98)$$

500 .

$\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3$

300 .

1.2.

0.0200 (1/6, $\text{K}_2\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7$), 250.0 (200.0) -
 $\text{K}_2\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7$

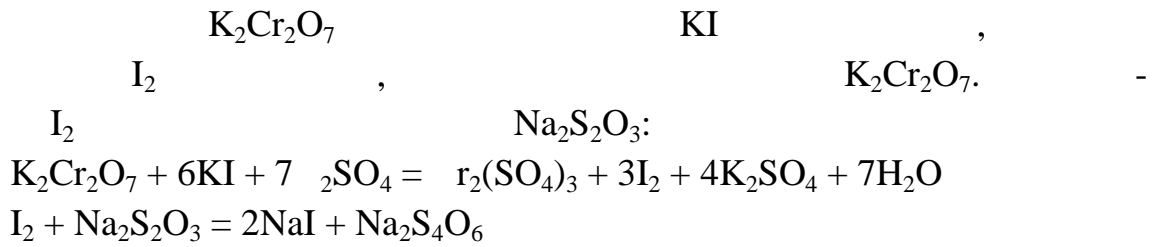
$$m(\text{K}_2\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7) = \frac{V}{1000} \quad (99)$$

$K_2Cr_2O_7$, -
 (99). -
 250.0 (200.0) ,

$$(1/6, K_2Cr_2O_7) = \frac{m(K_2Cr_2O_7)}{M(1/6, K_2Cr_2O_7) V}, \quad (100)$$

V - , .

2.



200–250 8–10 1
 , 5–7 10 %- ()
), - 10.00

H_2SO_4 KI , . . .

H_2SO_4 KI,
 $Na_2S_2O_3$,

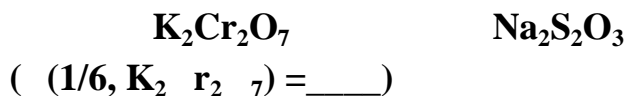
5

100

2 1 %-

$Na_2S_2O_3$.

. 21.



/	V(K ₂ Cr ₂ O ₇),	V(Na ₂ S ₂ O ₃),	(Na ₂ S ₂ O ₃), /	(Na ₂ S ₂ O ₃ /Cu ²⁺), /	T (Na ₂ S ₂ O ₃ /Cu ²⁺), /
1					
2					
3					
...					

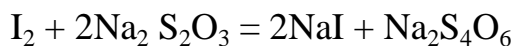
Na₂S₂O₃, -
(II):

$$C(\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3) = \frac{C(1/6, \text{K}_2\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7) V(\text{K}_2\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7)}{V(\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3)}; \tag{101}$$

$$T(\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3/\text{Cu}^{2+}) = \frac{C(\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3) M(\text{Cu}^{2+}) f(\text{Cu}^{2+})}{1000}. \tag{102}$$

(Na₂S₂O₃ / u²⁺).

3.



(II).

250.0 (200.0) ,

Na₂S₂O₃

2 1 H₂SO₄, 20 10 %-

KI (

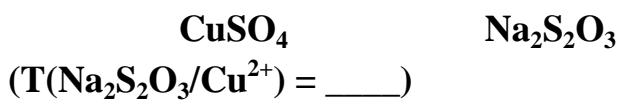
10.00 ,

5

Na₂S₂O₃.

(~ 1).

Na₂S₂O₃.

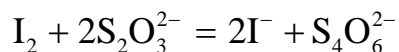
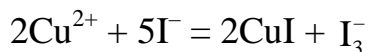
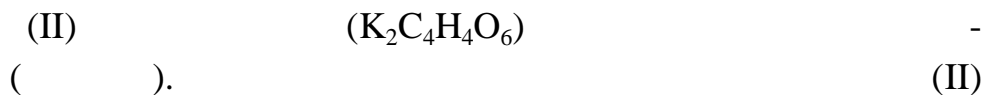
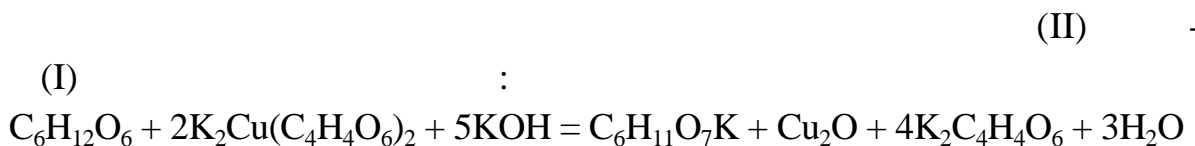


/	V,	V,	V(Na ₂ S ₂ O ₃),	m(u ²⁺),
1				
2				
3				

(II)

$$m(\text{Cu}^{2+}) = T(\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3/\text{Cu}^{2+}) V(\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3) \frac{V}{V_a} \quad (103)$$

12.



: CuSO₄ (0.04 -), K₂C₄H₄O₆ (2 - ;
 - : 115 K₂C₄H₄O₆ , 40 NaOH,
 1), KI (5 %- -), H₂SO₄ (1 -), Na₂S₂O₃
 (0.2 -), (1 %- -).

1.

$(\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3) = 0.0500 /$
 $(1/6, \text{K}_2\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7) =$
 $= 0.0500 /$, 11.

2.

(. 11).

3.

(50–100),
 $(V = 100.0)$,
 150–200
 10.00 , 10.00 -
 CuSO_4 , 3 $\text{K}_2\text{C}_4\text{H}_4\text{O}_6$
 2-3 , -
 20 KI 10 H_2SO_4 .
 $\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3$ - , 4-5
 ()
 $V_1(\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3)$,
 Cu^{2+} . 10.00
 CuSO_4 , - 3 $\text{K}_2\text{C}_4\text{H}_4\text{O}_6$, 20
 KI 10 H_2SO_4 . $\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3$ -
 , 4-5 -
 $V_2(\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3)$, .

$$m(\text{C}_6\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_6) = \frac{C(\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3) [V_2(\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3) - V_1(\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3)]}{1000} M(1/2, \text{C}_6\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_6) \frac{V}{V_a}. \quad (104)$$

(. 5).

1. - -
- ? , -
2. ()
: KMnO_4 , $\text{K}_2\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7$, KBO_3 , I_2 ?
3. ?
4. ? -
5. , , -
6. ()
 KMnO_4 ?
7. (), -
 $\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3$.
8. -
9. ? . -
10. - . -
- ? -
11. , -
12. ?
13. - . -
- ? .
14. -
- .
15. , .

) 1:1. , (-
 . , -
 1:1 -
 . , -
 , " " -
 , , -
 ; . -
 MY () -
 (M + Y = MY):

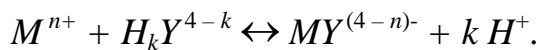
$$\alpha_{MY} = \frac{[MY]}{[M][Y]} \tag{106}$$

$$\alpha_M = \frac{[M^{n+}]}{C_M}, \quad \alpha_Y = \frac{[Y^{4-}]}{C_Y}, \tag{107}$$

α_M, α_Y - $n+$ Y^{4-} -
 ; $[M^{n+}], [Y^{4-}]$ C_M, C_Y -

$$\alpha_{MY} = \frac{[MY]}{\alpha_M C_M \alpha_Y C_Y} \tag{108}$$

$$\alpha'_{MY} = \beta_{MY} \alpha_M \alpha_Y \tag{109}$$



α_Y Y^{4-} -
 . -
 $n+$ ($\alpha_M = 1$) (109) :

$$\alpha'_{MY} = \beta_{MY} \alpha_Y \tag{110}$$

α_Y

$$Y = [Y] + [HY] + [H_2Y] + [H_3Y] + [H_4Y] + [Y^{4-}]$$

$$\alpha_Y = \frac{K_1 K_2 K_3 K_4}{[H^+]^4 + K_1[H^+]^3 + K_1 K_2[H^+]^2 + K_1 K_2 K_3[H^+] + K_1 K_2 K_3 K_4}, \quad (111)$$

 $K_1, K_2, K_3, K_4 -$

II.

 α_Y

. 4,

- .5

(105)

(Mg²⁺, Ca²⁺, Zn²⁺, Cd²⁺),
Fe³⁺,

 $n+$

:

1.

 $M : Ind = 1:1.$ $MInd$

$$10 < \frac{K_{MY}}{K_{MInd}} < 10^4.$$

2.

3.

$$pM = \lg K_{MInd} + \frac{[Ind]}{[MInd]}$$

1:1

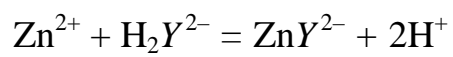
$$pM = \lg \left(\frac{[MInd]}{C_M C_{Ind}} \right)^{-1}$$

$$\frac{[MInd]}{C_M C_{Ind}} = \frac{[MInd]}{C_M C_{Ind}}$$

MInd

6.2.

13.

 ZnY^{2-}

() 4.8–5.0 1-(2-)-2-
 – 6.0 , -
 -
 : MgS₄·7₂ (, .), Na₂H₂Y·2₂ (, .),
 , (4.8–5.0),
 , (-
 1:100).

(Na₂H₂Y). Zn(NO₃)₂
 (Zn(NO₃)₂), (Na₂H₂Y) (, V(Zn(NO₃)₂)) -
 ;
 β α_Y
 . 4 5 .

$$pM = -\lg C_{Zn(NO_3)_2}; \tag{112}$$

$$pM = -\lg [C_{Zn(NO_3)_2} (1 - f)]; \tag{113}$$

$$pM = 1/2 \lg \frac{C_{Zn(NO_3)_2}}{C_{Zn(NO_3)_2}}; \tag{114}$$

$$pM = \lg \frac{C_{Zn(NO_3)_2}}{C_{Zn(NO_3)_2} + C_Y f}; \tag{115}$$

$$f = \frac{[Na_2H_2Y] V(Na_2H_2Y)}{[Zn(NO_3)_2] V[Zn(NO_3)_2] + [Na_2H_2Y] V(Na_2H_2Y)}$$

100 %- $pM = \lg \frac{C_{Zn(NO_3)_2}}{C_{Zn(NO_3)_2} + C_Y f}$

(112) – (115)

. 23.

23

Zn Zn(NO₃)₂
 ((Zn(NO₃)₂) = ____, V(Zn(NO₃)₂) = ____, (Na₂H₂Y) = ____)

<i>f</i>	Zn	V(Na ₂ H ₂ Y),	<i>f</i>	Zn	V(Na ₂ H ₂ Y),
0.0			1.001		
0.5			1.01		
0.9			1.1		
0.99			1.5		
0.999			1.9		
1.0			2.0		

f. Zn : Zn
 Zn (Zn(NO₃)₂ 0.1 %).

1.

1.1.

(Na₂H₂Y) Na₂H₂Y 0.05 , 250
 () , -

$$m(\text{Na}_2\text{H}_2\text{Y} \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}) = C(\text{Na}_2\text{H}_2\text{Y}) M(\text{Na}_2\text{H}_2\text{Y} \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}) \frac{V}{1000}, \quad (116)$$

$$M(\text{Na}_2\text{H}_2\text{Y} \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}) = 372.25 /$$

±10 %.

300–500 ,

250 .

1.2.

– MgS₄·7₂ -
 0.0500 , 250.0 (200.0)

$$m(\text{MgSO}_4 \cdot 7\text{H}_2\text{O}) = (\text{MgSO}) M(\text{MgSO} \cdot 7\text{H}_2\text{O}) \frac{V}{1000}. \quad (117)$$

, , -
 , -

250.0 (200.0)

$$(\text{MgSO}_4) = \frac{m(\text{MgSO}_4 \cdot 7\text{H}_2\text{O})}{M(\text{MgSO}_4 \cdot 7\text{H}_2\text{O}) V}, \quad (118)$$

V - , .

2.

MgS₄

10.00

5

()

, .24.

24

MgS₄

((MgS₄) =____)

/	V(MgS ₄),	V(Na ₂ H ₂ Y),	(Na ₂ H ₂ Y), /	(Na ₂ H ₂ Y), /
1				
2				
3				
...				

, (29):

$$(\text{Na}_2\text{H}_2\text{Y}) = \frac{(\text{MgSO}_4) V(\text{MgSO}_4)}{V(\text{Na}_2\text{H}_2\text{Y})}. \quad (119)$$

3.

100.0 (250.0) ,

10.00

100 , -

20 , 5

-
-

-
,

, .25.

25

Zn(NO₃)₂ ((Na₂H₂Y) =)

/	V[Zn(NO ₃) ₂],	V(Na ₂ H ₂ Y),	[Zn(NO ₃) ₂], /	m(Zn ²⁺),
1				
2				
3				

Zn(NO₃)₂, -

(29), :

$$[Zn(NO_3)_2] = \frac{C(Na_2H_2Y) V(Na_2H_2Y)}{V[Zn(NO_3)_2]}; \quad (120)$$

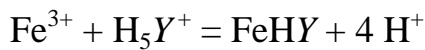
$$m(Zn^{2+}) = C[Zn(NO_3)_2] M(Zn^{2+}) V. \quad (121)$$

-

(. 5).

14.

< 0.9 Fe³⁺ -



> 1.3 FeY⁻ (β = 1.26 · 10²⁵).

Fe²⁺ Fe³⁺

Fe³⁺,

Fe³⁺.

Fe³⁺

: MgS 4·7 2 (. .), Na₂H₂Y·2 2 (. .),

, HCl (1 2 - .),

1.17 /), HNO₃ (., 1.40 /), NH₃ (10 %- -),

, (25 %- . -).

(III)

Fe

13.

1.

(

-

),

13.

2.

Fe³⁺,

100.0 (250.0) ,

10.00

100 ,

5

HCl 2

-

HNO₃

Fe²⁺,

3-5 ,

" "

1-2 2 HCl, 1 1 HCl,
50

4-5

m(Fe³⁺) ,

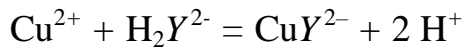
13, -

5.

15.



$\beta = 6.3 \cdot 10^{18}$:



6.0.
 : $\text{MgS} \cdot 4 \cdot 7 \cdot 2$ (.. .), $\text{Na}_2\text{H}_2\text{Y} \cdot 2 \cdot 2$ (.. .),
 (6.0),
 (.. .)
 1:100).

(II)

Cu

13.

1. (.. .)
),
 13.

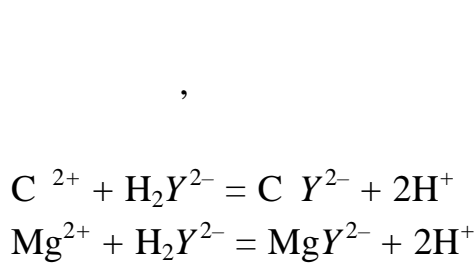
2. Cu^{2+} ,
 100.0 (250.0) ,
 10.00
 100 ,
 ,5

1-2

(.. .) ,

13;
5.

16.



10
Mg²⁺
> 12, NaOH;
Mg()₂,
Mg²⁺ + 2⁻ = Mg()₂
(V₂).

: MgS 4·7 2 (.. .), Na₂H₂Y·2 2 (.. .),
10 (67 NH₄Cl 570 25 %- NH₃ 1
, NaOH (KOH, 2 -), :
, (-
1:100).

1. () , 13.

2. 2.1. Mg^{2+} (10). 100.0

2-3 (10), 15

2.2. $V_1(Na_2H_2Y)$, 26.

100 , 2-3 NaOH KOH (12), 25 ,

$V_2(Na_2H_2Y)$,

26

Mg^{2+} ,
(Na_2H_2Y) = ____)

/	V ,	V ,	$V_1(Na_2H_2Y)$,	$V_2(Na_2H_2Y)$,	$m(Ca^{2+})$,	$m(Mg^{2+})$,
1				-		
2				-		
3				-		
1			-			
2			-			
3			-			

$$m(\text{Mg}^{2+}) = \frac{C(\text{Na}_2\text{H}_2\text{Y}) [V_1(\text{Na}_2\text{H}_2\text{Y}) - V_2(\text{Na}_2\text{H}_2\text{Y})]}{1000} M(\text{Mg}^{2+}) \frac{V}{V_a}; \quad (122)$$

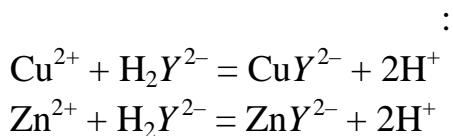
$$m(\text{Ca}^{2+}) = \frac{C(\text{Na}_2\text{H}_2\text{Y}) V_2(\text{Na}_2\text{H}_2\text{Y})}{1000} M(\text{Ca}^{2+}) \frac{V}{V_a}. \quad (123)$$

(. 5).

17.

Zn²⁺

u²⁺



4-(2-)- u²⁺ Zn²⁺ 6 Zn²⁺

(Na₂S₂O₃), u²⁺, u⁺.

: MgS 4·7 2 (., .), Na₂H₂Y·2 2 (., .), (6.0), Na₂S₂O₃ (10 %- -), : , (0.1 %- -).

13.

1. (), , 13.

2.

2.1. u^{2+} Zn^{2+} .
100.0 (250.0) ,

10.00 100 , -
20 , 5 ,
3 () ,

$V_1(Na_2H_2Y)$.

. 27.

2.2. Zn^{2+} .

10.00 100 , 10 , 5 -
, 2 $Na_2S_2O_3$ 3 , -
-

$V_2(Na_2H_2Y)$,

. 27.

27

, u^{2+} Zn^{2+} ,
($(Na_2H_2Y) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$)

/	V ,	V ,	$V_1(Na_2H_2Y)$,	$V_2(Na_2H_2Y)$,	$m(Cu^{2+})$,	$m(Zn^{2+})$,
1				-		
2				-		
3				-		
1			-			
2			-			
3			-			

u^{2+} Zn^{2+} :

$$m(Cu^{2+}) = \frac{C(Na_2H_2Y) [V_1(Na_2H_2Y) - V_2(Na_2H_2Y)]}{1000} M(Cu^{2+}) \frac{V}{V_a}; \quad (124)$$

$$m(Zn^{2+}) = \frac{C(Na_2H_2Y) V_2(Na_2H_2Y)}{1000} M(Zn^{2+}) \frac{V}{V_a}. \quad (125)$$

(. 5).

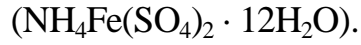
1. ?
 2. , , -
 3. . ?
 4. ?
 5. ? -
 6. ? -
 7. ?
 8. ? -
 9. ? ?
 10. ?
 11. Ni^{2+} , d^{2+} ? $^{2+}$, Zn^{2+} ,
 12. 3^+ 4^+
 13. ?
 14. ?
 15. , , -
- ?

7.

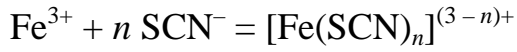
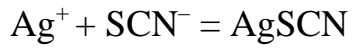
7.1.

,
 , -
 .
 :
 - (-
);
 - (-
 $K_s^0 \leq 10^{-10}$);
 - ;
 - ,
 .
) , (-
) Ag⁺, ,
 (I).
) (AgNO₃)
 (KSCN) (NH₄SCN),
 NaCl. AgNO₃
 .
 ,
 NaCl. AgNO₃ -
 KSCN NH₄SCN -
 ,
 AgNO₃.
 , -
 .

$(\text{Ag}_2\text{CrO}_4)$.
 \vdots
 $\text{Cl}^- + \text{Ag}^+ = \text{AgCl}\downarrow$
 $2\text{Ag}^+ + \text{CrO}_4^{2-} = \text{Ag}_2\text{CrO}_4\downarrow$
 $K_s^0(\text{AgCl}) = 1 \cdot 10^{-10} \quad K_s^0(\text{Ag}_2\text{CrO}_4) = 1.1 \cdot 10^{-12}$
 $\text{AgCl} \quad \text{Ag}_2\text{CrO}_4, \quad \text{AgCl},$
 $\text{Ag}_2\text{CrO}_4;$
 $\text{I}^- \quad \text{Br}^-$
 $\text{AgI} \quad (K_s^0(\text{AgI}) = 8.3 \cdot 10^{-17}),$
 $(6.5-10.0), \quad (> 10)$
 $\text{Ag}_2\text{O}, \quad (< 6.5) \quad \text{Ag}_2\text{CrO}_4$
 $(\text{NaHCO}_3), \quad (\text{Na}_2\text{B}_4\text{O}_7)$
 $\text{Ba}^{2+}, \text{Pb}^{2+}, \text{Bi}^{3+}) \quad c \quad (\text{PO}_4^{3-}, \text{AsO}_4^{3-}, \text{C}_2\text{O}_4^{2-}),$
 (Ag^+)
 $\text{SCN}^-, \quad (\text{III}),$



Fe^{3+} ,



() .

$(f < 1)$

$(f > 1) -$

$$= f - 1 = \frac{[\text{Ag}^+]_{\text{KTT}} - [\text{Cl}^-]_{\text{KTT}}}{C_{0,\text{Cl}^-}} = \frac{[\text{Ag}^+]_{\text{KTT}} - K_{S,\text{AgCl}}/[\text{Ag}^+]_{\text{KTT}}}{C_{0,\text{Cl}^-}}, \quad (126)$$

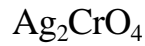
$[\text{Ag}^+]_{\text{KTT}}, [\text{Cl}^-]_{\text{KTT}} -$

; $C_{0,\text{Cl}^-} -$

(126),

7.2.

18.



NaCl

: AgNO₃ (. . .), NaCl (. . .), K₂CrO₄ (5 %- . . .).

Cl⁻, AgNO₃. NaCl, AgNO₃, NaCl

$$pCl = -\lg C_{NaCl}; \tag{127}$$

$$pCl = -\lg[C_{NaCl}(1 - f)]; \tag{128}$$

$$pCl = 1/2pK_s^0(AgCl); \tag{129}$$

$$pCl = pK_s^0(AgCl) + \lg [C_{AgNO_3}(f - 1)], \tag{130}$$

$$f = (AgNO_3) V(AgNO_3) / ((NaCl) V(NaCl) - K_s^0(AgCl) - .$$

$$(127) - (130) ,$$

. 28.

28

Cl NaCl
 AgNO₃ ((NaCl) = ____, V(NaCl) = ____, (AgNO₃) = ____)

<i>f</i>	Cl	V(AgNO ₃),	<i>f</i>	Cl	V(AgNO ₃),
0.0			1.001		
0.5			1.01		
0.9			1.1		
0.99			1.5		
0.999			1.9		
1.0			2.0		

. 28 Cl

V(AgNO₃) *f*.

Cl (

NaCl 0.1 %).

1.

1.1.

AgNO₃ 0.05 , 100
(), -

$$m(\text{AgNO}_3) = C(\text{AgNO}_3) M(\text{AgNO}_3) \frac{V}{1000}. \quad (131)$$

±10 %;

200–300

100

1.2.

NaCl -
0.0500 , 100.0

$$m(\text{NaCl}) = C(\text{NaCl}) M(\text{NaCl}) \frac{V}{1000}. \quad (132)$$

100.0

$$C(\text{NaCl}) = \frac{m(\text{NaCl})}{M(\text{NaCl}) V}, \quad (133)$$

V - , .

2.

AgNO₃ 10.00 NaCl,
10–12 5 %- K₂CrO₄
AgNO₃.
, -
AgNO₃ - (-
Ag₂CrO₄).

NaCl AgNO₃ ((NaCl) = ____)

/	V(NaCl),	V(AgNO ₃),	(AgNO ₃), /	(AgNO ₃ /Cl ⁻), /	(AgNO ₃ /Cl ⁻), /
1					
2					
3					
...					

AgNO₃ AgNO₃ - -

:

$$C(\text{AgNO}_3) = \frac{C(\text{NaCl}) V(\text{NaCl})}{V(\text{AgNO}_3)}; \tag{134}$$

$$T(\text{AgNO}_3/\text{Cl}^-) = \frac{C(\text{AgNO}_3) M(\text{Cl}^-) f(\text{Cl}^-)}{1000 (\text{AgNO}_3/\text{Cl}^-)}. \tag{135}$$

3.

3.1.

NH₄Cl, CaCl₂ MgCl₂.

(0.1) -

100.0 ,

10.00

10-12 5 %- AgNO₃

K₂CrO₄ -

. 30.

(T(AgNO₃/Cl⁻) = _____)

/	m ,	V ,	V , (V)	V(AgNO ₃),	ω(1 ⁻), %
1					
2					
3					

$$\omega(\%) = \frac{V}{V_a} \frac{100}{m} \quad (136)$$

(. 5).

3.2.

(0.015

)

10–12 5 %- AgNO_3 15 K_2CrO_4 ,

. 31.

31

$$(T(\text{AgNO}_3/\text{Cl}^-) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}})$$

<i>i</i>	<i>m</i> ,	$V(\text{AgNO}_3)$,	$\omega(\Gamma)$, %	$\omega(\Gamma)$, %
1				
2				
3				

$$\omega(\%) = \frac{V}{V_a} \frac{100}{m} \quad (135).$$

(. 5).

19.

()



NaBr

: AgNO₃ (. . .), NaCl (. . .), K₂CrO₄ (5 %- -), NH₄SCN (KSCN) (. . .), NH₄Fe(SO₄)₂ · 12H₂O (10 100 6 HNO₃).

1.

(18. 250 (200) 0.05 NH₄SCN (KSCN). NH₄SCN, 250 (200) -

2.

, 18.

3.

AgNO₃ 10.00 , 90 2-3 - - - -

$$C(\text{NH}_4\text{SCH}) = \frac{C(\text{AgNO}_3) V(\text{AgNO}_3)}{V(\text{NH}_4\text{SCN})} \quad (137)$$

4.

NaBr NaBr (0.5) , 100.0 , - 10.00 - NaBr, (20.00) AgNO₃. , - AgBr, AgNO₃

NH₄SCN,

. 3.

-

,

,

. 32.

32

- NaBr

((AgNO₃) = _____, (NH₄SCN) = _____)

/	<i>m</i> ,	V(NaBr),	V(AgNO ₃),	V(NH ₄ SCN),	ω(Br ⁻), %
1					
2					
3					

ω (%)

-

$$(\text{Br}^-) = [C(\text{AgNO}_3) V(\text{AgNO}_3) -$$

$$- C(\text{NH}_4\text{SCN}) V(\text{NH}_4\text{SCN})] M(\text{Br}^-) \frac{V}{V_a} \frac{100}{m}. \quad (138)$$

-

(. 5).

1.

,

.

2.

AgNO₃: LiCl, NaCl MgCl₂ · 6H₂O?

3.

?

4.

,

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5.

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6.

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7.

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8.

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9.

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10.

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11.

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12. -

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13. -

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1. , . . / . . . - . : -
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2. : / .
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3. . : 2 : . .
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, 2004.

4. , . . : 2 ./ . . - . :
, 2002.

5. , . / . . -
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6. , . .
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7. , . . / . . -
. : , 1980.

8. : 2 ./ . . . -
. : . , 1996.

9. : : .
/ . . . - . : . , 2002.

10. : . / .
. . . - . : . , 2001.

11. , . : 2 .
/ . - . : , 2003.

12.
/ . . . - . : , 2004.

1

 Q -

$f = n - 1$			
	0.90	0.95	0.99
2	0.89	0.94	0.99
3	0.68	0.77	0.89
4	0.56	0.64	0.76
5	0.48	0.56	0.70
6	0.43	0.51	0.64
7	0.40	0.48	0.58
8	0.37	0.46	0.53
9	0.34	0.44	0.48

2

 t - ()

$f = n - 1$				
	0.90	0.95	0.99	0.999
1	6.31	12.7	63.66	63.6
2	2.92	4.30	9.93	31.6
3	2.35	3.18	5.84	12.9
4	2.13	2.78	4.60	8.61
5	2.02	2.57	4.03	6.86
6	1.94	2.45	3.71	5.96
7	1.90	2.37	3.50	5.41
8	1.86	2.31	3.36	5.04
9	1.83	2.26	3.25	4.78
10	1.81	2.23	3.17	4.59
11	1.80	2.20	3.11	4.44
12	1.78	2.18	3.06	4.32
13	1.77	2.16	3.01	4.22
14	1.76	2.15	2.98	4.14
15	1.75	2.13	2.95	4.07
20	1.73	2.09	2.85	3.85
30	1.70	2.04	2.75	3.65
40	1.68	2.02	2.70	3.55
60	1.67	2.00	2.66	3.46
∞	1.66	1.96	2.58	3.29

F - = 0.95

f_1	F_2								
	1	2	3	4	5	6	12	24	∞
1	164.4	199.5	215.7	224.6	230.2	234.0	244.9	249.0	254.3
2	18.5	19.2	19.2	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.4	19.5	19.5
3	10.1	9.6	9.3	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.7	8.6	8.5
4	7.7	6.9	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.6
5	6.6	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.4
6	6.0	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.7
7	5.6	4.7	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.2
8	5.3	4.5	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
9	5.1	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.7
10	5.0	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.5
11	4.8	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.4
12	4.8	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.3
13	4.7	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.2
14	4.6	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.1
15	4.5	3.7	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.1
16	4.5	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.0
17	4.5	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.0
18	4.4	3.6	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.1	1.9
19	4.4	3.5	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.9
20	4.4	3.5	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.8
∞	3.8	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.0

γ^4

	α_γ		α_γ
1.0	$2.1 \cdot 10^{-18}$	7.0	$4.8 \cdot 10^{-4}$
2.0	$3.7 \cdot 10^{-14}$	8.0	$5.4 \cdot 10^{-3}$
3.0	$2.5 \cdot 10^{-11}$	9.0	$5.2 \cdot 10^{-2}$
4.0	$3.6 \cdot 10^{-9}$	10.0	$3.5 \cdot 10^{-1}$
5.0	$2.5 \cdot 10^{-7}$	11.0	$8.5 \cdot 10^{-1}$
6.0	$2.2 \cdot 10^{-5}$	12.0	$9.8 \cdot 10^{-1}$

($I = 0.1$ 25)

	β_{MY}		β_{MY}
Mg^{2+}	$4.9 \cdot 10^8$	Cu^{2+}	$6.3 \cdot 10^{18}$
Ca^{2+}	$5.0 \cdot 10^{10}$	Zn^{2+}	$3.2 \cdot 10^{16}$
Ba^{2+}	$5.8 \cdot 10^7$	Cd^{2+}	$2.9 \cdot 10^{16}$
Pb^{2+}	$2.5 \cdot 10^{18}$	Hg^{2+}	$6.3 \cdot 10^{21}$
Fe^{2+}	$2.1 \cdot 10^{14}$	Co^{3+}	$4.0 \cdot 10^{40}$
Co^{2+}	$2.0 \cdot 10^{16}$	Al^{3+}	$1.3 \cdot 10^{16}$
Ni^{2+}	$4.2 \cdot 10^{18}$	Fe^{3+}	$1.3 \cdot 10^{25}$

-

95 3000

005-93,

	. 183010	,	, 13.
25.08.2006.		30.09.2008.	$60 \times 84^{1/16}$
. 7,21.	-	. . 5,64.	439. 300 .

• •

I.